

## First Year B.C.A. (Under Science) Semester II

**Course Code: BCA 203**

**Course Title: Applied Mathematics –II**

**Total Contact Hours: 48 hrs.**

**Total Credits: 04**

**Total Marks: 100(60 Lectures)**

**Teaching Scheme: Theory- 05 Lect./ Week**

**Course Objectives:** The objective of this course is to study the applied Mathematics.

UNIT NO.	DESCRIPTION	No. of LECTURES
UNIT 1	<b>1. Modular Arithmetic</b> 1.1. Relations 1.2. Congruences 1.3. Applications 1.4. Fermat's Little Theorem 1.5. Congruence and Groups	15
UNIT 2	<b>2. Two Principles of Counting</b> 2.1. The Pigeonhole Principle 2.2. The Inclusion-Exclusion Principle	06
UNIT 3	<b>3. Graph Theory</b> 3.1. The Königsberg Bridge Problem 3.2. Isomorphism of Graphs 3.3. Connection and Trees 3.4. Bipartite graphs 3.5. Coloring Problems 3.6. Planar Graphs	25
UNIT 4	<b>4. Recurrence Relations</b> 4.1. General Properties 4.2. First-Order Recurrences 4.3. Second-Order Recurrences 4.4. General Linear Recurrences 4.5. Other Classical Recurrences 4.6. Generating Functions	14

### **Reference Books:**

1. *Mathematical Thinking–Problem Solving and Proofs.* (Second Edition) by John P. D'Angelo & Douglas B. West. Prentice Hall.
2. *Applied Discrete Structure for Computer Science* by Alan Doerr & Kenneth Levasseur.